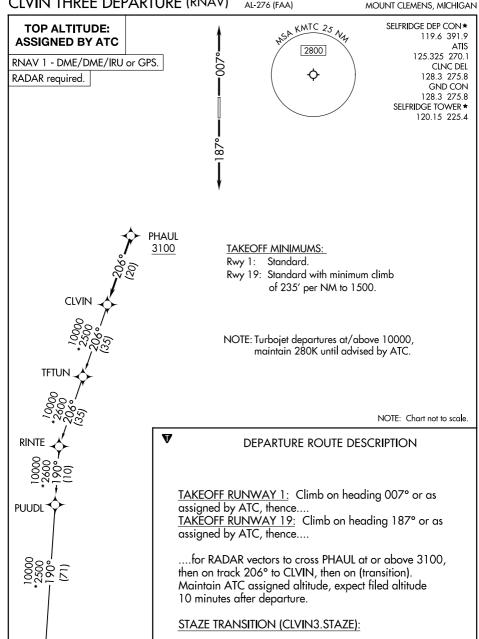
27 NOV 2025 to

25 DEC 2025



STAZE